

NINETEENTH CENTURY					TWENTIETH CENTURY											
1800		1825		1850		1875		1900		1925		1950		1975		
Austria/Germany	L. van Beethoven (1770-1827) E.T.A. Hoffman (1776-1822) Franz Schubert (1797-1828) C.M. von Weber (1786-1826)				Felix Mendelssohn (1809-1847) Robert Schumann (1810-1856)				Johannes Brahms (1833-1897) Anton Bruckner (1824-1896) Gustav Mahler (1860-1911) Johann Strauss II (1825-1899) Hugo Wolf (1860-1903)				Germany: Carl Orff (1895-1982)			
													Alban Berg (1885-1935) Anton Webern (1883-1945)			
	Clara Wieck Schumann (1819-1896) Richard Wagner (1813-1883)				Max Reger (1873-1916)											
	Austria: Carl Czerny (1791-1857)								Arnold Schoenberg (1874-1951) [Austria/Germany/U.S.] Richard Strauss (1864-1949) [Austria/Germany]							
France	Fryderyk Chopin (1810-1849) [Poland]		Georges Bizet (1838-1875) Gabriel Fauré (1845-1924) César Franck (1822-1890) Charles Gounod (1818-1893) Vincent d'Indy (1851-1931) Jules Massenet (1842-1912) Camille Saint-Saëns (1835-1921)		Hector Berlioz (1803-1869)		Nadia Boulanger (1887-1979) *Darius Milhaud (1892-1974) *Ger. Tailleferre (1892-1983) / *Louis Durey (1888-1979)		*Arthur Honegger (1892-1955) Maurice Ravel (1875-1937) Edgard Varèse (1883-1965)		Pierre Boulez (1925-)					
	Franz Liszt (1811-1886) [Hungary]				*=member, Les Six				Olivier Messiaen (1908-1992)							
					Claude Debussy (1862-1918) Erik Satie (1866-1925)				*Georges Auric (1899-1983) *Francis Poulenc (1899-1963)							
Great Britain	John Field (1782-1837)						Gustav Holst (1874-1934) Ralph Vaughan Williams (1872-1958)		John Rutter (1945-) John Tavener (1944-)							
									Michael Tippett (1905-1998)							
							Edward Elgar (1857-1934)		William Walton (1902-1983) Benjamin Britten (1913-1976)							
Italy	Vincenzo Bellini (1801-1835) Gaetano Donizetti (1797-1848) Giacomo Meyerbeer (1791-1864) Nicolò Paganini (1782-1840) Gioachino Rossini (1792-1868)						Ottorino Respighi (1879-1936)		Luciano Berio (1925-2003)							
													Gian Carlo Menotti (1911-)			
											Giuseppe Verdi (1813-1901)				Giacomo Puccini (1858-1924)	
Russia	Mikhail Glinka (1804-1857)		“Mighty Handful” Mily Balakirev (1837-1910) Alexander Borodin (1833-1887) César Cui (1835-1918) Modest Musorgsky (1839-1881) Nikolay Rimsky-Korsakov (1844-1908) Piotr Il'yich Tchaikovsky (1840-1893)				Sergey Prokofiev (1891-1953) Sergei Rachmaninov (1873-1943)		Sofia Gubaidulina (1931-) Alfred Schnittke (1934-1998)							
													Alexander Skryabin (1872-1915)		Dmitri Shostakovich (1906-1975)	
U.S.A.	Anthony Philip Heinrich (1781-1861) Lowell Mason (1792-1872)		Overview Timeline of Nineteenth and Twentieth-Century (Mostly) Classical Composers Copyright © 2004 by Mark Feezell. Contact music@drfeezell.com for publication information.				Paul Hindemith (1895-1963) [Germany] Roy Harris (1898-1979) Roger Sessions (1896-1985) William Grant Still (1895-1978) Igor Stravinsky (1882-1971) [Russia/France] Virgil Thomson (1896-1989)		Aaron Jay Kernis (1960-) August Reed Thomas (1964-)							
							Henry Cowell (1897-1965) George Gershwin (1898-1937) Florence Price (1888-1953) Carl Ruggles (1876-1971) Ruth Crawford Seeger (1901-1953) Kurt Weill (1900-1950)		John Adams (1947-) Gavin Bryars (1945-) John Corigliano (1938-) George Crumb (1929-) David Del Tredici (1937-) Philip Glass (1937-) Ben Johnston (1926-) Steve Reich (1936-) Ned Rorem (1923-) Gunther Schuller (1925-) Joseph Schwanter (1943-) Joan Tower (1938-) George Walker (1922-) John T. Williams (1932-) Ellen Taaffe Zwilich (1939-)							
													Milton Babbitt (1916-) Earle Brown (1926-2002) Elliott Carter (1908-) George Rochberg (1918-)			
							Charles Ives (1874-1954) Scott Joplin (1868-1917) John Philip Sousa (1854-1932)		Samuel Barber (1910-1981) John Cage (1912-1992) Aaron Copland (1900-1990) Edward Kenn. "Duke" Ellington (1899 - 1974) Harry Partch (1901-1974)							
Spain/Latin America							Argentina:Manuel de Falla (1876-46) Brazil: Heitor Villa-Lobos (1887-1959)									
							Spain: Isaac Albéniz (1860-1909) Felipe Pedrell (1841-1922)		Arg.:Alberto Ginastera (1916-1983) Mexico: Carlos Chávez (1899-1978) Conlon Nancarrow (1912-97) [USA] Spain: Joachin Rodrigo (1901-1999)							
Various			Czech: Antonín Dvořák (1841-1904) Bedřich Smetana (1824-1884) Norway: Edvard Grieg (1843-1907)		Denmark: Carl Nielsen (1865-1931) Finland: Jean Sibelius (1865-1957) Moravia: Leoš Janáček (1854-1928)		Hungary: Béla Bartók (1881-1945) Zoltán Kodály (1882-1967)		China→ Tan Dun (1957-)		Estonia: Arvo Pärt (1935-)		Poland:Krzysztof Penderecki (1933-)			
	Note: Moravia=Hungary; Czech=Bohemia								Greece: Yannis Xenakis (1922-2001) Poland: Witold Lutoslawski (1913-1994)							